CONTENTS—JANUARY–MARCH 1986

Biotechnology Symposium—

Proceedings of the symposium on biotechnology in the diagnosis and control of diseases of poultry 1

Biotechnology: a selective survey ..... RICHARD A. GOLDSBY 3

Monoclonal antibody and nucleic acid probes for the diagnosis of avian diseases ..... DAVE CAVANAGH 12

Latest developments in the enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) ..... D. B. SNYDER 19

Development and application of genetically engineered viral vaccines of poultry ..... JACK H. CARLSON 24

Development of vaccines for bacterial diseases using recombinant DNA technology ..... RICHARD E. ISAACSON 28

Use of hybridoma antibodies and recombinant DNA technology in protozoan vaccine development .. H. D. DANFORTH AND P. C. AUGUSTINE 37

Gene insertion: current progress and long-term goals
L. B. CRITTENDEN AND D. W. SALTER 43

Future applications of biotechnology in poultry .. H. GRAHAM PURCHASE 47

Chlamydia psittaci latex agglutination antigen for rapid detection of antibody activity in avian sera: comparison with direct complement fixation and isolation results ..... JAMES E. GRIMES 60

Cellular defense of the avian respiratory tract: paucity of free-residing macrophages in the normal chicken ..... T. E. TOTH AND P. B. SIEGEL 67

Effect of egg storage upon the survival of Campylobacter jejuni in laboratory-infected fertile poultry eggs ..... A. G. CLARK AND D. H. BUESCHKENS 76

Pathology of avian adenovirus serotypes in the presence of Escherichia coli in infectious-bursal-disease-virus-infected specific-pathogen-free chickens ..... A. SINGH DHILLON 81

Onset and duration of immunity and minimum dosage with CU cholera vaccine in turkeys via drinking water ..... LEROY D. OLSON AND GERALD T. SCHLINK 87

Isolation and serial propagation of turkey rotaviruses in a fetal rhesus monkey kidney (MA104) cell line ..... KENNETH W. THEIL, DONALD L. REYNOLDS, AND YEHIA M. SAIF 93

Primary and secondary wattle swelling response to phytohemagglutinin as a measure of immunocompetence in chickens ..... A. S. EDELMAN, P. L. SANCHEZ, M. E. ROBINSON, G. M. HOCHWALD, AND G. J. THORBECKE 105

The efficacy of a temperature-sensitive mutant vaccine against Northwest Arkansas isolates of Alcaligenes faecalis ..... M. HERZOG, M. F. SLAVIK, J. K. SKEELES, AND J. N. BEASLEY 112

Congo red medium to distinguish between invasive and non-invasive Escherichia coli pathogenic for poultry .. H. A. BERKHOFF AND A. C. VINAL 117

The effects of the multiplicity of infection on viral subpopulations during passage of Newcastle disease viruses ..... BLAIR C. MCMILLAN, SCOTT C. FELLENZ, AND ROBERT P. HANSON 122

Comparison of a kinetic-based enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (KELISA) and virus-neutralization test for infectious bursal disease virus. II. Decay of maternal antibody in progeny from white leghorns receiving various vaccination regimens ..... W. SOLANO, J. J. GIAMBRONE, AND V. S. PANANGALA 126

Characterization of monoclonal antibodies to avian leukosis viruses LUCY F. LEE, R. F. SILVA, Y.-Q. CHENG, E. J. SMITH, AND L. B. CRITTENDEN 132

Rapid serological profiling by enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay. IV. Association of infectious bursal disease serology with broiler flock performance ..... D. B. SNYDER, W. W. MARQUARDT, E. T. MALLINSON, E. RUSSEK-COHEN, P. K. SAVAGE, AND D. C. ALLEN 139

Nonspecific reactions in an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay caused by binding of immunoglobulins in situ to egg-propagated infectious bronchitis virus ..... J. T. CASE AND A. A. ARDANS 149

Tracheal mucus transport rate in normal turkeys and in turkeys infected with Bordetella avium (Alcaligenes faecalis) ..... MARTIN D. FICKEN, JOHN F. EDWARDS, JOHN C. LAY, AND D. E. TVETER 154

Detection and differentiation of Mycoplasma gallisepticum and M. synoviae antibodies in chicken serum using enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay P. A. HIGGINS AND K. G. WHITHEAR 160

Evaluation of protection against Mycoplasma gallisepticum infection in chickens vaccinated with the F strain of M. gallisepticum TIMOTHY S. CUMMINGS AND S. H. KLEVEN 169

Contribution to the taxonomy of the turkey coryza agent: cellular fatty acid analysis of the bacterium ..... M. W. JACKWOOD, M. SASSER, AND Y. M. SAIF 172

Gallid-1 herpesvirus infection in the chicken. 3. Reinvestigation of the pathogenesis of infectious laryngotracheitis in acute and early post-acute respiratory disease ..... T. J. BAGUST, B. W. CALNEK, AND K. J. FAHEY 179

The individual and combined effects of citrinin and ochratoxin A on renal ultrastructure in layer chicks ..... T. P. BROWN, R. O. MANNING, O. J. FLETCHER, AND R. D. WYATT 191

Effect of dietary histamine on broiler chickens infected with avian reovirus S1133 ..... MAX BRUGH AND RUEL L. WILSON 199

Detection of Mycoplasma gallisepticum by direct immunofluorescence using a species-specific monoclonal antibody ..... J. W. MORSE, J. T. BOOTHBY, AND R. YAMAMOTO 204

Influenza virus surveillance in waterfowl in Pennsylvania after the H5N2 avian outbreak ..... V. S. HINSHAW, V. F. NETTLES, L. F. SCHORR, J. M. WOOD, AND R. G. WEBSTER 207

Research Notes—

Triton X-100-solubilized Mycoplasma gallisepticum and M. synoviae ELISA antigens ..... H. M. OPITZ AND M. J. CYR 213

Application of the positive/negative ratio method of analysis to quantitate antibody responses to infectious bursal disease virus using a commercially available ELISA ..... D. J. BRIGGS, C. E. WHITFILL, J. K. SKEELES, J. D. STORY, AND K. D. REED 216

Estradiol receptors and ovalbumin in adenocarcinoma of hens H. KAJIGAYA, A. OHTA, H. SUZUKI, T. HASE, H. YAMASHINA, M. SUGIYAMA, AND M. ISODA 219

Reversion to virulence of chicken-passaged infectious bronchitis vaccine virus ..... S. R. HOPKINS AND H. W. YODER, JR. 221

Case Reports—

An unusual case of inclusion body hepatitis in a cockerel R. L. REECE, D. C. GRIX, AND D. A. BARR 224

Infectious sinusitis in coturnix quails in Brazil MARIA DA GRAÇA FICHEL DO NASCIMENTO AND ELMIRO ROSENDO DO NASCIMENTO 228

Velogenic viscerotropic Newcastle disease virus strains in Morocco J. G. BELL 231

Clinical outbreak of Bordetella avium infection in two turkey breeder flocks B. J. KELLY, G. YAN GHAZIKHANIAN, AND B. MAYEDA 234

Neoplasia in free-flying ruffed grouse (Bonasa umbellus) ELIZABETH W. HOWERTH, LISA F. SCHORR, AND VICTOR F. NETTLES 238

Neoplasms in two racing pigeons ..... G. A. CHALMERS 241

Guidelines for Authors 245

CONTENTS—APRIL–JUNE 1986

Morphopathology of the adenohypophysis of chickens in shock induced by Escherichia coli ..... A. Fernández, A. Gazquez, A. Méndez, E. Mozos, and A. Jover 247

Characterization of herpesvirus of turkeys replication using recombinant DNA ..... M. L. Mucenski, J. P. Donahoe, and M. T. Muller 255

Replication-competent endogenous avian leukosis virus in commercial lines of meat chickens ..... J. Ignjatovic 264

Pathogenicity studies with plaque-purified preparations of Marek's disease virus strain CVI-988 ..... J. M. A. Pol, G. L. Kok, H. L. Oei, and G. F. de Boer 271

Protective efficacy of Marek's disease virus (MDV) CVI-988 CEF_{65} clone C against challenge infection with three very virulent MDV strains G. F. de Boer, J. E. Groenendal, H. M. Boerrigter, G. L. Kok, and J. M. A. Pol 276

Chronological observations of Marek's disease-associated feather-pulp lesions in field chickens ..... R. Moriguchi, Y. Fujimoto, F. Mori, and H. Izawa 284

Decreased thyroxine, triiodothyronine, and 5′-deiodination levels in malabsorption syndrome (runting or stunting syndrome) in artificially inoculated broilers ..... P. Rudas, G. Sályi, and J. Szabó 293

A comparison between the effect of an avian reovirus and infectious bursal disease virus on selected aspects of the immune system of the chicken R. D. Montgomery, P. Villegas, D. L. Dawe, and J. Brown 298

Observations on commercial layers vaccinated with Mycoplasma gallisepticum (MG) bacterin on a multiple-age site endemically infected with MG M. I. Khan, D. A. McMartin, R. Yamamoto, and H. B. Ortmayer 309

Effects of cage contamination with coccidia and salmonella on acute salmonellosis in young chickens ..... Y. Kosugi, E. Baba, T. Fukata, and A. Arakawa 313

Coronaviruses associated with outbreaks of transmissible enteritis of turkeys in Quebec: hemagglutination properties and cell cultivation S. Dea, G. Marsolais, J. Beaubien, and R. Ruppanner 319

In vitro infection studies with infectious laryngotracheitis virus B. W. Calnek, K. J. Fahey, and T. J. Bagust 327

Sertoli cell tumors in Japanese quail S. L. Gorham and M. A. Ottinger 337

Lectin binding and the carbohydrate moieties present on Newcastle disease virus strains ..... B. C. McMillan, S. F. Rehmani, and R. P. Hanson 340

Effects of initial and second periods of fasting on heterophil/lymphocyte ratios and body weight ..... W. B. GROSS AND P. B. SIEGEL 345

A study of the dynamics of the invasion of immunized birds by Eimeria sporozoites ..... P. C. AUGUSTINE AND H. D. DANFORTH 347

Clearance of bacteria in turkeys with bordetella avium-induced tracheitis MARTIN D. FICKEN, JOHN F. EDWARDS, AND JOHN C. LAY 352

Phage-typing system for Salmonella hadar of animal origin K. BOUZOUBAA, K. V. NAGARAJA, J. A. NEWMAN, AND B. S. POMEROY 358

Effect of chlorination of drinking water on experimental salmonella infection in poultry ..... C. POPPE, D. A. BARNUM, AND W. R. MITCHELL 362

Ultrastructural postmortem changes in chicken kidneys at 27 C T. P. BROWN AND O. J. FLETCHER 370

Response of chickens to inoculation with a temperature-sensitive mutant of Mycoplasma gallisepticum ..... K. M. LAM, K. KARACA, AND A. A. BICKFORD 382

A statistical model to optimize enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay parameters for detection of Mycoplasma gallisepticum and M. synoviae antibodies in egg yolk ..... HUSSNI O. MOHAMMED, R. YAMAMOTO, T. E. CARPENTER, AND H. B. ORTMAYER 389

Comparison of egg yolk and serum for the detection of Mycoplasma gallisepticum and M. synoviae antibodies by enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay ..... H. O. MOHAMMED, R. YAMAMOTO, T. E. CARPENTER, AND H. B. ORTMAYER 398

Fowl cholera: protection against Pasteurella multocida by ribosome-lipopolysaccharide vaccine ..... R. B. RIMLER AND M. PHILLIPS 409

Case Reports—

An outbreak of encephalitis in pigeons (Columba livia) in the Canary Islands (Spain) ..... J. CARRANZA, J. B. POVEDA, AND A. FERNÁNDEZ 416

Fatal cryptosporidiosis in quail ..... FREDERIC J. HOERR, WILLIAM L. CURRENT, AND T. B. HAYNES 421

Pigeon herpesvirus: inclusion body hepatitis in a free-ranging pigeon J. E. SAIK, E. R. WEINTRAUB, R. W. DITERS, AND M. A. E. EGY 426

Identification of ferrous sulfate toxicity in a commercial broiler flock E. WALLNER-PENDLETON, D. P. FROMAN, AND O. HEDSTROM 430

Neoplasms in the oviducts of turkeys J. N. BEASLEY, S. KLOPP, AND B. TERRY 433

Research Note—
Experimental infection of rosellas (Platycercus eximius) with velogenic viscerotropic Newcastle disease virus (VVNDV) ..... M. M. APRIL AND J. E. PEARSON 438

Pet Bird Medicine: Case Report—
Mycetoma in a Grand Eclectus (Eclectus roratus roratus) parrot
F. D. CLARK, L. P. JONES, AND B. PANIGRAHY 441

Erratum 444

Guidelines for Authors 446

CONTENTS—JULY–SEPTEMBER 1986

American Association of Avian Pathologists tribute to Charles A. Bottorff 449

American Association of Avian Pathologists tribute to Melvin S. Hofstad 451

Right ventricular failure and ascites in broiler chickens caused by phosphorus-deficient diets ..... R. J. JULIAN, J. SUMMERS, AND J. B. WILSON 453

Role of route of exposure, age, sex, and type of chicken on the pathogenicity of avian reovirus strain 81-176 ..... R. D. MONTGOMERY, P. VILLEGAS, AND S. H. KLEVEN 460

Comparison of the nephropathogenicity of four strains of infectious bronchitis virus ..... M. A. ALBASSAM, R. W. WINTERFIELD, AND H. L. THACKER 468

Antigenic properties of four serotypes of Pasteurella multocida determined by enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay ... A. P. AVAKIAN AND J. W. DICK 477

Pathology of gastrointestinal helminthiasis in the brown pelican (Pelecanus occidentalis) ..... J. H. GREVE, H. F. ALBERS, BARBARA SUTO, AND JEANNIE GRIMES 482

Observations on an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for the detection of antibodies against avian leukosis-sarcoma viruses
E. J. SMITH, A. M. FADLY, AND L. B. CRITTENDEN 488

Primary isolation and identification of avian rotaviruses from turkeys exhibiting signs of clinical enteritis in a continuous MA 104 cell line
S. Y. KANG, K. V. NAGARAJA, AND J. A. NEWMAN 494

Association of complement sensitivity with virulence of Pasteurella multocida isolated from turkeys ..... KURT P. SNIPES AND DWIGHT C. HIRSH 500

Prophylactic efficacy of 3-acetyl-4″-isovaleryl tylosin in a Mycoplasma gallisepticum-induced airsacculitis infection ..... B. J. SKELLY, D. ANDERSEN, M. PRUSS, AND R. PELLEGRINO 505

A historical account of the diagnosis and characterization of strains of Mycoplasma gallisepticum of low virulence ..... HARRY W. YODER, JR. 510

Prevalence of Mycoplasma gallisepticum and M. synoviae in commercial layers in Southern and Central California ..... HUSSNI O. MOHAMMED, T. E. CARPENTER, R. YAMAMOTO, AND D. A. MCMARTIN 519

Comparison of various antigens and their ability to detect protective antibodies against Pasteurella multocida using enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay ..... A. P. AVAKIAN, J. W. DICK, W. T. DERIEUX, AND C. W. HENRY 527

Infectious bursal disease virus infection in the quail-chicken hybrid C. L. GREENFIELD, J. E. DOHMS, AND R. R. DIETERT 536

Antibody responses in sera and respiratory secretions from chickens infected with Mycoplasma gallisepticum ..... T. YAGIHASHI AND M. TAJIMA 543

Experimental infection of specific-pathogen-free chickens with avian rotaviruses ..... C. V. YASON AND K. A. SCHAT 551

Vaccination of day-old broiler chicks against Newcastle disease and infectious bursal disease using commercial live and/or inactivated vaccines J. J. GIAMBRONE AND RONALD P. CLAY 557

Isolation of a monoclonal antibody with specificity for commonly employed vaccine strains of Newcastle disease virus ..... G. B. SRINIVASAPPA, D. B. SNYDER, W. W. MARQUARDT, AND D. J. KING 562

Relationship of serum α-amylase to aflatoxin resistance in Japanese quail D. P. RODEHEAVER, R. D. WYATT, AND H. L. MARKS 568

An improved microbiological assay for chlortetracycline in avian plasma B. L. MILLER AND R. D. WYATT 574

Effect of medicated feed on tracheal infection and population of Mycoplasma gallisepticum in chickens ..... TIMOTHY S. CUMMINGS, S. H. KLEVEN, AND JOHN BROWN 580

Studies on orthoreoviruses isolated from young turkeys. III. Pathogenic effects in chicken embryos, chicks, poults, and suckling mice BEDROS N. NERSESSIAN, MARK A. GOODWIN, R. K. PAGE, S. H. KLEVEN, AND JOHN BROWN 585

Turkey coryza: lack of correlation between plasmids and pathogenicity of Bordetella avium ..... D. G. SIMMONS, L. P. ROSE, F. J. FULLER, L. C. MAURER, AND G. H. LUGINBUHL 593

Case Reports—

Conjunctival cryptosporidiosis in a duck ..... R. W. MASON 598

An outbreak of coccidiosis and necrotic enteritis in 16-week-old cage-reared layer replacement pullets .... DAVID D. FRAME AND A. A. BICKFORD 601

Intestinal cryptosporidiosis and reovirus isolation from bobwhite quail (Colinus virginianus) with enteritis ..... G. DONALD RITTER, D. H. LEY, M. LEVY, J. GUY, AND H. JOHN BARNES 603

Ophthalmopathy in a broiler breeder flock reared in dark-out housing
TIMOTHY S. CUMMINGS, J. D. FRENCH, AND O. J. FLETCHER 609

Viral arthritis in fryers related to reovirus infection in breeders
A. S. DHILLON, F. S. B. KIBENGE, AND R. K. PAGE 613

Necrotic enteritis in cage-reared commercial layer pullets
C. T. BROUSSARD, C. L. HOFACRE, R. K. PAGE, AND O. J. FLETCHER 617

Subcutaneous clostridial infection in broilers . . . . . C. L. HOFACRE, J. D. FRENCH, R. K. PAGE, AND O. J. FLETCHER 620

Research Notes—

Newcastle disease vaccination of broilers with high- and low-titered commercial vaccines . . . . . C. L. HOFACRE, P. VILLEGAS, AND R. K. PAGE 623

A radioimmunoassay for the detection of antibodies to Mycoplasma gallisepticum . . . . . KEMAL KARACA AND K. M. LAM 628

A serotypic survey of Pasteurella multocida isolated from poultry
C. L. HOFACRE AND JOHN R. GLISSON 632

Pet Bird Medicine: Case Report—

Hepatopathy and lymphosarcoma in a mynah bird with excessive iron storage . . . . . JOSEPH E. HILL, DANIEL L. BURKE, AND GEORGE N. ROWLAND 634

Guidelines for authors 637